

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

<p>Cristina Kukuyan,</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Plaintiff,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-v-</p> <p>Community Mobile Testing Inc,</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Defendant.</p>	<p><b>Civ. Action #:</b></p> <p><b><u>Complaint</u></b></p> <p><b>Date Filed:</b></p> <p><b>Jury Trial Demanded</b></p>
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Plaintiff Cristina Kukuyan (“Plaintiff” or “Kukuyan”), by Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC, her attorney, complaining of Defendant Community Mobile Testing Inc (“Defendant”), respectfully alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Plaintiff alleges, that she was employed by Defendant and pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), 29 U.S.C. §§ 216 (b), she is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate for each and all such hours over forty in a week; and (ii) entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys’ fees pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 201 et seq. including 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).
2. Plaintiff further complains pursuant to New York Labor Law, that she is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate for such hours over forty in a week; and (ii) entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys’ fees, pursuant to the New York Minimum Wage Act ("NYMWA"), N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including NYLL § 663, and the regulations thereunder.
3. Plaintiff is also entitled to recover her unpaid wages, unpaid wage deductions, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law including Section 191, 193, 198, and maximum compensation for not receiving notices and statements required by NYLL 195, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law and is also entitled to maximum liquidated damages – including liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, interest, and attorneys’ fees pursuant to Section

198 of the New York Labor Law.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1337 and supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367. In addition, the Court has jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claim under the Fair Labor Standards Act pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216 (b).
5. Venue is proper in the Southern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and 29 U.S.C. § 216 (b).
6. This Court is empowered to issue a declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 2202.

### **THE PARTIES**

7. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff Cristina Kukuyan ("Plaintiff" or "Kukuyan") was an adult, over eighteen years old, who resides in Kings County in the State of New York.
8. At all times relevant herein, Defendant Community Mobile Testing Inc ("CMTI") was a New York corporation.
9. At all times relevant herein, Defendant controlled the employment of Plaintiff and was responsible for hiring, firing, scheduling, controlling, managing, supervising, and record-keeping as to Plaintiff's employment, among other employment functions, and performed such functions as to Plaintiff.
10. Upon information and belief and at all times relevant herein, Defendant Community Mobile Testing Inc operated a place of business in New York County, New York at E 9th St & 3rd Ave, New York, NY where Plaintiff was employed.
11. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant.

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

12. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant was in the business of providing covid health services to the public.
13. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant employed over 100 employees.
14. Plaintiff was employed by Defendant from in or around January 2022 to in or around August 2022.
15. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff performed a variety of manual work including driving, transporting/lifting/moving chairs, tables, other materials and supplies, physically and repetitively swabbing hundreds of people each day, packing, lifting/moving/transporting samples, and frequently cleaning vehicle and equipment during her workday.
16. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was an hourly employee of Defendant, and her last regular hourly rate of pay was about \$18.00 an hour.
17. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff worked 66 or more hours each week; 6 days each week and was not paid for each and all hours worked in a week including her overtime hours (hours over 40 hours in a week) - with the exception of about 2 weeks during her employment with Defendant.
18. Although Plaintiff was paid for some overtime hours, Defendant had a policy and practice of not paying Plaintiff for an additional 30-60 minutes each day towards the end of her scheduled that Plaintiff had to perform work such as required cleaning of the mobile vehicle/Covid unit, for Defendant or about 3 - 6 overtime hours each week, but Plaintiff was not paid any wages for these 3 - 6 overtime hours worked each week. As a result, Plaintiff is owed overtime wages for these approximately 3 - 6 overtime hours worked each week during her employment with Defendant - with the exception of about 2 weeks, which she seeks to recover with this action and for which she was not paid any wages.
19. A more precise statement of the hours and wages may be made when Plaintiff obtains the wage and time records Defendant was required to keep under the FLSA and NYLL. *Accurate*

copies of Plaintiff's wage and time records that Defendant was required to keep pursuant to 29 USC § 211, 29 CFR § 516 and NYLL § 195, 12 NYCRR §142, are incorporated herein by reference.

20. At all times relevant herein and for the time Plaintiff was employed by Defendant, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate of pay for each and all hours worked in excess of forty hours each week during her employment with Defendant.
21. At all times relevant herein, Defendant paid Plaintiff later than weekly - on a bi-weekly basis in violation of NYLL § 191 (1)(a)(i). See i.e. *Vega v. CM & Assocs. Constr. Mgmt., LLC*, 175 A.D.3d 1144, 107 N.Y.S.3d 286 (1st Dep't, 2019).
22. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL § 195(1). See i.e. *Alonso Vazquez v. Azoulay*, 834 F. App'x 653, 654 (2d Cir. 2021).
23. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL § 195(3) – the wage statements provided to Plaintiff did not contain all hours worked by Plaintiff nor all wages earned among other deficiencies. See i.e. *Alonso Vazquez v. Azoulay*, 834 F. App'x 653, 654 (2d Cir. 2021).
24. Upon information and belief and at all times relevant herein, Defendant had annual revenues and/or expenditures in excess of \$500,000.
25. Upon information and belief and at all times relevant herein, Defendant conducted business with vendors/entities/persons within the State of New York.
26. Upon information and belief, and at all times relevant herein, Defendant and Plaintiff utilized the instrumentalities of interstate commerce such as the United States mail, internet electronic mail, messaging, payroll application, timekeeping, websites and telephone/cellphone systems as a regular/daily part of the operation of Defendant and Plaintiff's employment with Defendant.
27. Upon information and belief and at all times relevant herein, Defendant utilized the goods,

materials, and services through interstate commerce.

28. Defendant as a regular part of its business, make payment of taxes and other monies to agencies and entities outside the State of New York.
29. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant conducted business with mortgage companies, banks, insurance companies, and internet/email service providers within and outside the State of New York.
30. Defendant as a regular part of its business, engaged in credit card transactions involving banks and other institutions outside the state of New York.
31. The circumstances of Defendant's termination of Plaintiff's employment and other aspects and conditions of Plaintiff's employment are under review and investigation and Plaintiff may assert wrongful termination and other claims at a later time.
32. "Plaintiff" as used in this complaint refers to the named Plaintiff.
33. The "present" or the "present time" as used in this complaint refers to the date this complaint was signed.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

**FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT - 29 U.S.C 201 et Seq. (Overtime wages)**

34. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 33 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.
35. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the FLSA.
36. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was engaged in commerce and/or in the production of goods for commerce and/or Defendant, constituted an enterprise(s) engaged in commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §§ 206, 207.
37. At all times relevant herein, Defendant transacted commerce and business in excess of \$500,000.00 annually or had revenues in excess of \$500,000.00 annually.

38. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates not less than 1.5 times her regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a week, in violation of 29 U.S.C. § 207.

**Relief Demanded**

39. Due to Defendant's FLSA overtime wage violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her unpaid overtime wages, maximum liquidated damages, attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

**NYLL 650 et Seq. & 12 NYCRR § 142-2.2 (Overtime Wages)**

40. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 38 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.

41. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the New York Labor Law, §§ 2 and 651 and the regulations and wage orders thereunder.

42. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates not less than 1.5 times her regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a work-week, in violation of the New York Minimum Wage Act and its implementing regulations and wage orders. N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including 12 NYCRR § 142-2.2.

**Relief Demanded**

43. Due to Defendant's New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her unpaid overtime wage compensation, prejudgment interest, maximum liquidated damages, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor L. § 663(1).

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

**NYLL § 190, 191, 193, 195 and 198 – Unpaid and Withheld Wages**

44. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 43 above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.

45. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the New York Labor law, §§ 190 et seq., including §§ 191, 193, 195, 198 and 198-c, and the applicable regulations thereunder.
46. At all relevant times herein, Defendant violated and willfully violated Plaintiff's rights under NY Labor Law § 190 et seq. including NY Labor Law §§ 191, 193 and 198 by failing to pay Plaintiff all her wages, including her unpaid overtime wages, wage deductions, as required under NY Labor Law § 190 et seq.
47. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant as a manual worker within the meaning of NYLL § 191 (1)(a)(i) who should have been paid all wages no later than weekly. See i.e. *Vega v. CM & Assocs. Constr. Mgmt., LLC*, 175 A.D.3d 1144, 107 N.Y.S.3d 286 (1<sup>st</sup> Dep't, 2019).
48. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL 195(1) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL 198 including NYLL 198(1-b), as well as an injunction directing Defendant to comply with NYLL 195(1).
49. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL 195(3) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL 198 including NYLL 198(1-d), as well as an injunction directing Defendant to comply with NYLL 195(1).

#### **Relief Demanded**

50. Due to Defendant's New York Labor Law Article 6 violations including violation of sections 191, 193 and 198, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her entire unpaid wages, including her unpaid overtime wages, wage deductions, severance pay, maximum liquidated damages – including liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, prejudgment interest, maximum recovery for violations of NYLL §195(1) and NYLL § 195(3), reasonable

attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court grant the following relief:

51. Declare Defendant to be in violation of the Plaintiff's rights under the FLSA and New York Labor Law – 12 NYCRR § 142 and Article 6 of the NYLL – NYLL § 190 et Seq.
52. As to her **First Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff her unpaid overtime wage wages, maximum liquidated damages, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).
53. As to her **Second Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff her unpaid overtime wages due under the New York Minimum Wage Act and the Regulations thereunder including 12 NYCRR §§ 142-2.2, together with maximum liquidated damages, prejudgment interest, costs and attorney's fees pursuant to NYLL § 663;
54. As to her **Third Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff any and all outstanding wages, including her entire unpaid wages, including her unpaid overtime wages, wage deductions, maximum liquidated damages – including liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, prejudgment interest, maximum recovery for violations of NYLL § 195(1) and NYLL § 195(3), reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198.
55. Award Plaintiff prejudgment interest on all monies due.
56. Award Plaintiff any relief requested or stated in the preceding paragraphs but which has not been requested in the WHEREFORE clause, in addition to the relief requested in the wherefore clause;
57. Award Plaintiff such other, further and different relief as the Court deems just and proper.

**Dated: Queens Village, New York**



**February 26, 2023**

Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC

/s/ Abdul Hassan

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